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The identification and management of patients pre-treated with anticoagulant agents continues to pose a real challenge, despite accumulating experience and awareness. The present guideline should be viewed as an educational aid to improve and standardise the care of the bleeding trauma patients across Europe and beyond. This document may also be viewed as an educational aid to improve and standardise the care of the bleeding trauma patients across Europe and beyond. This document may also be viewed as an educational aid to improve and standardise the care of the bleeding trauma patients across Europe and beyond.

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